

[p]

[f]

[ð]

[b]

[v]

[t]

[m]

[θ]

[d]

(voiced) bilabial nasal

*moose, lamb, smack, amnesty,  
ample*

Tomonori Nagano <tnagano@gc.cuny.edu>

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44/81

voiced bilabial stop

*ball, globe, amble, brick, bubble*

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43/81

voiceless dental fricative

*through, wrath, thistle, ether, teeth*

voiced labiodental fricative

*vest, dove, gravel, anvil, average*

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46/81

voiced alveolar stop

*dip, card, drop, loved, batted*

voiceless alveolar stop

*tag, pat, stick, pterodactyl, stuffed*

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49/81

voiceless bilabial stop

*pit, top, spit, hiccough, appear*

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42/81

voiceless labiodental fricative  
*foot, laugh, philosophy, coffee,  
carafe*

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45/81

voiced dental fricative

*the, their, mother, either, teethe*

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48/81

[s]

[z]

[n]

[l]

[r]

[ʒ] ([ʐ])

[tʃ] ([č])

[dʒ] ([j])

(voiced) alveolar nasal  
*nap, design, snow, know,  
mnemonic*

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53/81



voiceless palatal fricative  
*shy, mission, nation, glacial, sure*

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56/81



voiced palatal affricate  
*Judge, George, Jello-O, region,  
residual*

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59/81



voiced alveolar fricative  
*zip, roads, kisses, Xerox, design*

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52/81



(voiced alveolar) retroflex liquid  
*reef, fear, Harris, prune, carp*

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55/81



voiceless palatal affricate  
*choke, match, feature, constituent*

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58/81



voiceless alveolar fricative  
*soap, psychology, packs, descent,  
peace*

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51/81



(voiced alveolar) lateral liquid  
*leaf, feel, Lloyd, mild, applaud*

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54/81



voiced palatal fricative  
*measure, vision, azure, casuality,  
decision*

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57/81



[j] ([y])

[g]

[?]

[w]

[ŋ]

[i]

[k]

[h]

[ɪ]

voiceless velar stop

*kit, scoop, character, critique, exceed*

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62/81

(voiced bilabial) glide

*with, where, mowing, queen,  
twilight*

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61/81

(voiceless) glottal fricative

*who, hat, rehash, hole, whole*

(voiced) velar nasal

*lung, think, finger, singer, ankle*

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64/81

ELL101: Phonetics practice (IPA Flashcard)

high-front (lax un-rounded) vowel  
*bit, consist, injury, malignant,  
business*

high-front (tense un-rounded)  
vowel  
*beat, we, believe, people, money*

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67/81

(voiced palatal) glide

*you, beautiful, feud. use, yell*

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60/81

voiced velar stop

*guard, bag, longer, designate,  
Pittsburgh*

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63/81

(voiceless) glottal stop  
*uh-oh, hatrick, Batman*

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66/81

[e]

[ɛ]

[æ]

[u]

[ʊ]

[o]

[ɔ̄]

[ā]

[ʌ̄]

low-front (lax un-rounded) vowel  
*bat, laugh, anger, comrade, rally*

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71/81

mid-front (lax un-rounded) vowel  
*bet, reception, says, guest, bury*

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70/81

mid-back (tense rounded) vowel  
*boat, beau, grow, though, over*

high-back (lax rounded) vowel  
*put, foot, butcher, could,  
boogie-woogie*

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73/81

mid-central (lax unrounded)  
vowel  
*but, tough, another, oven*

low-back (lax unrounded) vowel  
*pot, father, sergeant, honor, hospital*

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76/81

mid-front (tense un-rounded)  
vowel  
*bait, reign, great, they, gauge*

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69/81

high-back (tense rounded) vowel  
*boot, who, sewer, duty, through*

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72/81

mid-back (lax rounded) vowel  
*bought, caught, wrong, stalk, core*

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75/81

[ə]

[ay] (ai)

[aw] (av)

[oy] (oi)

diphthong

*bout, brown, doubt, flower, loud*

diphthong

*bite, Stein, aisle, choir, island*

schwa

*among, sofa, Asia*

diphthong

*boy, doily, rejoice, perestroika,  
annoy*